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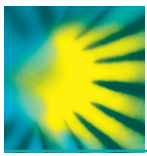
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Cross-section of *Pinus sylvestris* with resin ducts and asymmetric growth rings. Courtesy of Karina Schollaen. (Schollaen *et al.* pp. 1045–1055)



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- **Interaction:** multitrophic systems, mycorrhizas and pathogens, fungal genomics, nitrogen-fixing symbioses.
- **Evolution:** molecular evolution, population genetics, mating systems, phylogenetics, speciation, plant–enemy coevolution.

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